



# CoherentPaaS

Coherent and Rich PaaS with a  
Common Programming Model

ICT FP7-611068

## Query Compiler for the Common Query v1 (Basic Functionality)

D3.5

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**More information**

Additional information and public deliverables of CoherentPaaS can be found at: <http://coherentpaas.eu>

# 1. Executive Summary

CloudMdsQL (Cloud Multidastore Query Language) is a functional SQL-like language, capable of querying multiple cloud data stores (SQL, NoSQL, HDFS, etc.) within a single query that contains embedded invocations to each data store's native query interface. The query compiler parses a CloudMdsQL query and generates a query execution plan to be processed by the query operator engine.

In its current version, the compiler supports the full grammar for CloudMdsQL SELECT queries. It parses a query first into an abstract syntax tree (AST) kept in C++ data structures. Then the compiler transforms the AST into a query execution plan (QEP), represented as a directed acyclic graph, where leaf nodes are references to named tables and all other nodes represent relational algebra operations. Each named table is mapped to a sub-plan, which is represented as a relational algebra tree, where the leaf nodes may be references to other named tables (for nested SQL sub-queries), references to data store tables (for named table expressions against SQL data stores), or native/Python expression definitions (for native/Python named table expressions).